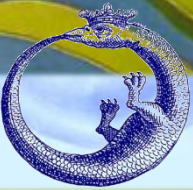


OROBOROS INSTRUMENTS

Mitochondria and cell research





$\Delta p_{mt} =$ *electric potential* + *chemical potential*

$$\Delta p_{mt} = \Delta \psi_{mt} + \Delta \mu_{H^+} / F$$

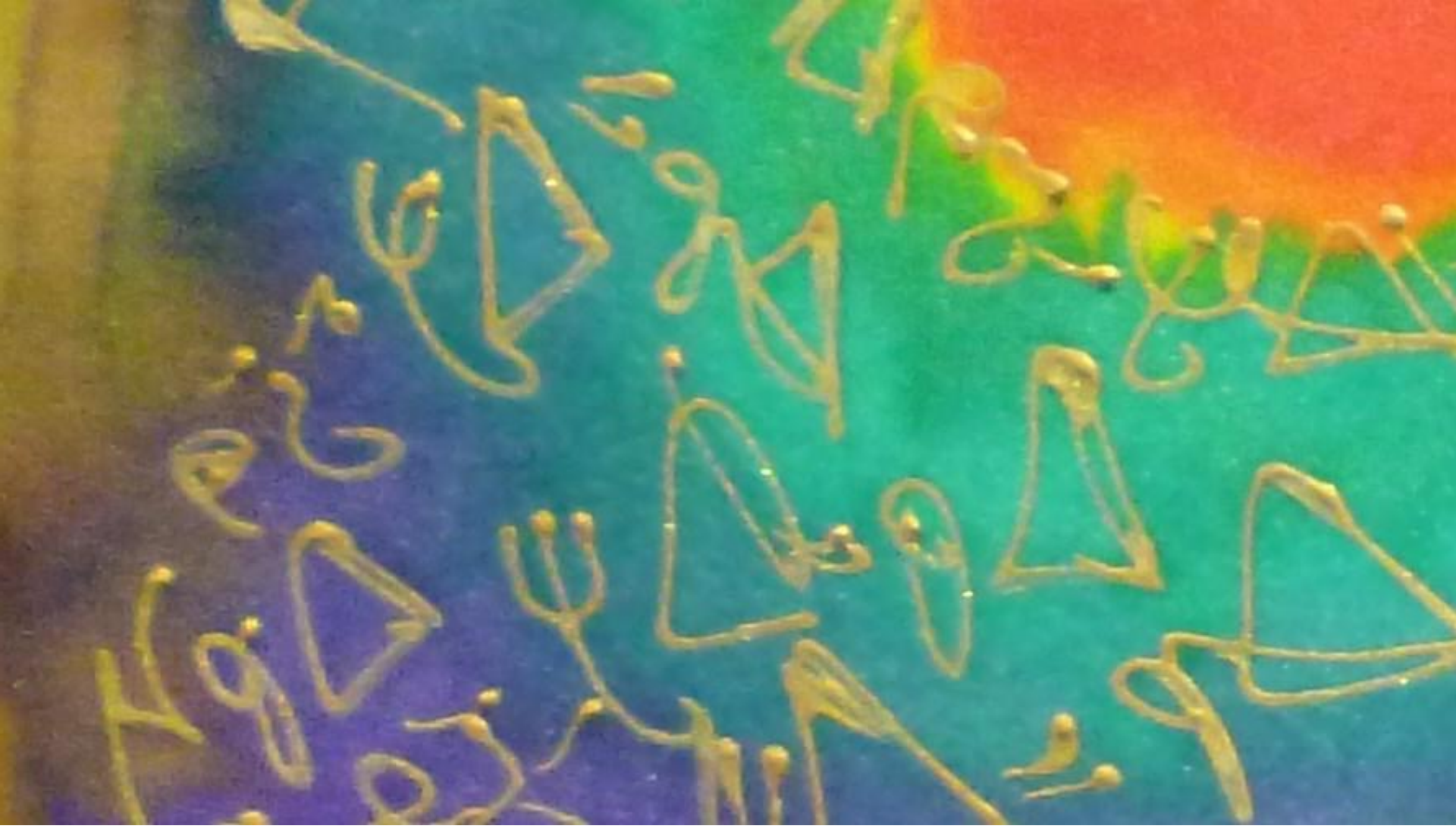
$$\Delta \mu_{H^+} = -\Delta pH \cdot 2.3 \cdot RT$$

$$\Delta p_{mt} = \Delta \psi_{mt} - \Delta pH \cdot 2.3 RT/F$$



Peter Mitchell
Nobel Prize 1978





MiP Art - Mitchell's dream



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INSTRUMENTS



Oxygraph-2k

Mitochondria and cell research

INSTRUMENTS

O2k-Workshop: OUR COMMON AIMS

- **Mitochondrial physiology:**
Study mitochondrial function in the **context** of cell physiology and pathology
- **Instrumental performance – the O2k:**
 - 🌀 Learn **high**-resolution respirometry
 - 🌀 Gain **hands-on** experience
 - 🌀 Extend to O2k-**Multi**Sensor applications
- **Excellence in research:**
 - 🌀 Instrumental **quality** control
 - 🌀 Experimental design for **innovation**
 - 🌀 Data analysis meeting superior **standards**



OROBOROS O2k



Quality versus quantity: high output

***If you're using a biased instrument,
it doesn't matter how many
measurements you take – you're
aiming at the wrong target.***

Nate Silver (2012) The signal and the noise.

